

Probabilistic Robotics  
BAIPR6, Fall 2010  
Book Assignment 2.8.1  
Assigned: Tuesday September 7;  
Due: Thursday September 9, 13:00 in the afternoon

September 7, 2010

A robot uses a range sensor that can measure ranges from  $0m$  to  $3m$ . For simplicity, assume that actual ranges are distributed uniformly in this interval. Unfortunately, the sensor can be faulty. When the sensor is faulty, it constantly outputs a range below  $1m$ , regardless of the actual range in the sensor's measurement cone. We know that the prior probability for a sensor to be faulty is  $p = 0.01$ .

Suppose the robot queried its sensor  $N$  times, and every single time the measurement value is below  $1m$ . What is the posterior probability of a sensor fault, for  $N = 1, 2, \dots, 10$ ? Formulate the corresponding probabilistic model.

Hint: Evidence is build up when the sensor is queried, so the normalizer in Bayes rule can't be ignored.

## Hand-In

You do not have to hand-in this assignment. This assignment is intended to revitalize your understanding of conditional probabilities. The solution of this assignment is discussed in the classroom this Tuesday. You should have a MatLab diary or Mathematica notebook with you, with your calculations to find the posterior for  $N = 1, 2, \dots, 10$ .